## Electrical energy, Power

1. Calculate the amount of energy consumed by a 75W light bulb that has been on for eight hours.

Answer: 2,160 kJ

2. The previous bulb has been connected to a 220V supply. Calculate the current flowing through its filament."

Answer: 341 mA

3. A stove has been operating for one hour, consuming 5,000 kJ. Calculate its power output.

Answer: 1.39 kW

4. A 1  $k\Omega$  resistor is connected to a 45 V power source. Calculate the power dissipated and the current flowing through the resistor.

Answer: 2.025 W, 45mA

5. A 100W light bulb has been used for 8 hours, a 5 kW oven for 1 hour and a 35W DVD for 90 minutes. Calculate the total energy consumed.

Answer: 5.853 kWh

- 6. An electric oven contains a heating resistor. The only two properties we know about this oven are its operational power (700 W) and its ohmic resistance value (60  $\Omega$ ). What voltage should the oven be connected to in order to operate properly?

  Answer: 204.3 V
- 7. Power in cars is usually measured in horsepower (hp). Investigate the equivalence relationship between hp and W.
- 8. The capacity of the battery in an electric car is 18.8 kWh. How long will it take to fully charge it if it is connected to a 230 V socket provinding 16 A?
- 9. **Calculate** the power dissipated by each resistor in the following circuit. After calculating, **verify your results** by analyzing the circuit **in Crocodile Clips**. The resistors are represented by green rectangles in the provided diagram."

